

NTK/KW/15–5843

**Third Semester B. Sc. (Part - II)
Examination**

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

Paper - V

(Environmental Chemistry and Instrumentations)

Time : Three Hours]

[Max. Marks : 50

- N. B. : (1) All questions are compulsory.
(2) All questions carry equal marks.

1. Discuss the chemical properties of water w.r.t. solubility of oxygen, carbon-dioxide and nitrogen.

OR

- (a) What are the different types of subsurface water ?
 - (b) What are the different reasons for conflicts over water ?
2. Discuss catalytic and noncatalytic destruction of ozone layer? What are the impacts of ozone hole ?

OR

- (a) Write an informative note on green house gases and contribution of these gases to global warming.
 - (b) Explain the process of green house effect.
3. Classify instrumental methods. Explain the theory of turbidometry.

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Contd.

OR

- (a) Briefly explain the method for the measurement of pH.
 - (b) How redox potential is measured ?
4. What is stationary and mobile phase ? Discuss the principle of gas chromatography.

OR

- (a) Explain the principle of thin layer chromatography (TLC).
 - (b) State Lambert's and Beer's law.
5. Answer any **ten** :—
- (i) Define salinity.
 - (ii) Define thermal conductivity.
 - (iii) What is the chemical composition of sea water ?
 - (iv) What are the trace elements in the atmosphere ?
 - (v) Mention the different stages of ozone cycle.
 - (vi) What are chlorofluoro carbons (CFCs) ?
 - (vii) What are the factors affecting the turbidity measurement ?
 - (viii) Name the different types of electrodes in pH meter.
 - (ix) What is the unit of conductivity ?
 - (x) What are the applications of paper chromatography ?
 - (xi) What are the various components of flame photometer ?
 - (xii) What do you understand by retention factor ?